





2016 CIK – AUC CONFERENCE



Entrepreneurship, Responsible Management, and Economic Development

March 14-17, 2016 | CAIRO, EGYPT

Co-Sponsors











<u>2016 CIK – AUC CONFERENCE</u> ENTREPRENEURSHIP, RESPONSIBLE MANAGEMENT, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

MARCH 14-17, 2016

Dear Participants,

Welcome to the CYRUS Institute of Knowledge (CIK) and the School of Business, The American University in Cairo (AUC) conference, "*Entrepreneurship, Responsible Management, and Economic Development*." We hope you will enjoy the intellectual discussions and networking environment the conference provides. Thank you for your participation. CIK and AUC acknowledge contributions of cosponsoring, Bentley University, Southern New Hampshire University, Suffolk University, University of Stellenbosch, and Uninove University.

CIK is a forward-looking think-tank. CIK's vision, "to cultivate the discourse on human capital potentials for better living," is the appropriate response to current challenges facing the regions. *THE CYRUS CHRONICLE JOURNAL (CCJ)*: *Contemporary Business Studies on Asia and Africa* as CIK's flagship publication is forthcoming soon. The journal will focus on management sciences, economics, and related social science topics. Given the evolution of globalization and critical importance of the regions, this will be a great platform for an exchange of ideas for promotion and dissemination of scholarship about regions.

AUC School of Business was founded in 2009 with the mission to create an environment that fosters the development of principled and innovative business leaders and entrepreneurs. This was further developed in 2015 as the school's mission became to provide a stimulating learning environment that develops entrepreneurial and responsible global leaders and professionals. AUC School of Business is recognized as the top private business school in Egypt, as well as being the first in the Arab region and third in Africa to receive triple-crown accreditation from the European Quality Improvement System (EQUIS), the Association of MBAs (AMBA) and the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB). The school is among less than 1 percent of the 14,000 business schools worldwide to achieve triple-crown accreditation.

The main objectives of the conference are: 1) Sharing ideas for advancing the intellectual atmosphere by generating theoretical and applied knowledge in management sciences, and 2) Creating a networking environment by inviting scholars, practitioners, philanthropists, and others who share the values and mission of CIK and AUC School of Business. Consider yourself now as part of our network!

CONFERENCE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

- Dr. Nader Asgary, President of CIK and Professor of Management and Economics, Bentley University, MA, USA
- Dr. Tarek Hatem, Head of Entrepreneurship and Leadership unit and Professor of Entrepreneurship and Strategy, School of Business, The American University in Cairo, Egypt
- Dr. Samer Atallah, Assistant Professor of Economics, School of Business, The American University in Cairo
- Dr. Nizar Becheikh, Associate Dean for Graduate Studies and Research and Professor of Strategy and Innovation Management, School of Business, The American University in Cairo, Egypt
- Dr. Shariar Khaksari Member of Board of Director of CIK and Professor of Finance, Suffolk University
- Dr. Massood Samii, Member of Board of Director of CIK and Professor of International Business department, Southern New Hampshire University, New Hampshire University, USA

Co-sponsors:

- Bentley University USA
- Southern New Hampshire University USA
- Suffolk University USA
- University of Stellenbosch Bellville Park Campus South Africa
- Uninove University (São Paulo) Brazil

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ENTREPRENEURSHIP, RESPONSIBLE MANAGEMENT, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

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American University in CAIRO Cairo, EGYPT

<u>Monday, March. 14</u> 5:30 - 8:30 pm	Registration and Welcoming Reception, American University in Cairo <i>Room:</i> Al Waleed Hall P071
<u>Tuesday, March, 15</u> 8:30 AM – 6:00 pm	Registration Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
9:30 – 10:00 am	Welcoming Remarks: Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
10:00 -11:30 am	Plenary Presentation I: Corporate Value, Development, and Entrepreneurship Ecosystems Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
11:30 -12:00 pm	Break - Networking Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall Terrace
12:00 - 1:15 pm	Plenary Presentation II: <i>Entrepreneurship in a Global Context</i> <i>Room:</i> Moataz Al Alfi Hall
1:15 -2:15 pm	Lunch Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall Terrace
2:15 -3:45 pm	Parallel Sessions
	Session A: Entrepreneurship Ecosystem Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
	Session B: Investment, Real Estate, and Stock Market Performance Room: P019
	Session C: Diversity and Employment Room: P020
3:45 - 4:00 pm	Coffee Break - CVC Foyer
4:00 - 5:15 pm	Parallel Sessions
	Session D: Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice <u>Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall</u>
	Session E: Social Dimensions and Development

<u>2016 CIK – AUC CONFERENCE</u> ENTREPRENEURSHIP, RESPONSIBLE MANAGEMENT, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

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	Room: P019
	Session F: Marketing and Strategy Room: P020
5:15 - 6:15 pm	Parallel Sessions
	Session G: Conversation with Editors and Senior Scholars Room: Fathi Samara
	Session H: Market, Credit, Debt, and Earning Room: PO20
WEDNESDAY, Mar	<u>rch, 16</u>
8:30 AM – 1:30 pm	Registration Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
9:30 -11:00 am	Plenary Presentation III: Challenges and Solutions in Business Management Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
11:00 - 11:30 am	Break – Networking Room: CVC Foyer
11: 30 – 1:00 pm	Parallel Sessions
	Session I: Social Values, Public Sector and Development Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
	Session J: Leadership, Diversity, Values, and Performance Room: P019
	Session K: Financial Literacy, Investment, and Sustainable Development Room: P020
1:00 -1:30 pm	Closing Comments - <i>Question and Answer Session</i> <i>Room:</i> Moataz Al Alfi Hall
1:30 -2:30 pm	Lunch and Networking Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall Terrace

THURSDAY, March, 17

9:30-8:00 pm Workshops, Nile Cruises, and Networking Hill House room 602 and Margo Gallery - AUC- (Tahrir Campus) <u> 2016 CIK – AUC CONFERENCE</u>

ENTREPRENEURSHIP, RESPONSIBLE MANAGEMENT, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT MARCH 14-17, 2016

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American University in CAIRO Cairo, EGYPT

<u>Monday, March. 14</u> 5:30 - 8:30 pm	Registration and Welcoming Reception, American University in Cairo <i>Room: Al Waleed Hall P071</i>
<u>Tuesday, March, 15</u> 8:30 AM – 6:00 pm	Registration Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
9:30 – 10:00 am	Welcoming Remarks Ehab Abdel Rahman, Vice Provost, American University in Cairo Tarek Hatem, Program Co-Chair 2016 CIK-AUC Conference, and Head of Entrepreneurship and Leadership Unit, AUC School of Business, Egypt Nader Asgary, Program Co-Chair 2016 CIK-AUC Conference, President, CIK and Bentley University
	Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
10:00 -11:30 am	Plenary Presentation I: Corporate Value, Development, and Entrepreneurship Ecosystems
	Introduction by: Ahmad Etebari, University of New Hampshire, USA Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
	<i>Improving Corporate Value with Decision-Making Social Networks</i> Ali Abbas, University of Southern California, USA
	Growing the Entrepreneurship Ecosystem in Egypt Ayman Ismail, Ahmed Tolba, and Seham Ghalwash American University of Cairo, Egypt
	Improving Elementary Education in Egyptian Rural Society: Contribution of Japanese Traditional Method for Inspiring Egyptian Teachers and Pupils Masayuki Akutsu and Hussein Zanaty, Tokyo University, Japan
	<i>Measuring the Employability Gap</i> Nehal El Naggar, Royal University for Women, Bahrain
11:30 -12:00 pm	Break - Networking Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall Terrace
12:00 - 1:15 pm	Plenary Presentation II: Entrepreneurship in a Global Context

2016 CIK – AUC CONFERENCE ENTREPRENEURSHIP, RESPONSIBLE MANAGEMENT, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT MARCH 14-17, 2016

Introduction: Alf H. Walle, University of Alaska at Fairbanks, USA Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall

Entrepreneurship in Brazil Emerson Maccari, UNINOVE, Brazil

Women Entrepreneurship: Face of Changing India Nikita Agrawal, Hidayatullah, National Law University, India

An Investigation of the Possible Adoption of Crowd funding among Small **Business Entrepreneurs in Rwanda** Marvin Mbassana, University of Rwanda, Rwanda

Globalization, Entrepreneurship, and Development & The Three Best Paper Awards Nader Asgary, CIK President and Bentley University

- 1:15 -2:15 pm Lunch Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall Terrace
- 2:15 -3:45 pm Parallel Sessions

Session A: Entrepreneurship Ecosystem

Session Chair: Ahmed Tolba, American University in Cairo, Egypt Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall

Board diversity and firm performance: Evidence from UK SMEs Nermeen Shehata, Ahmed Salhin, Ahmed Nofal, and Moataz El-Helaly The American University in Cairo, Egypt

Gender Discrepancies and Entrepreneurial Activities in Egypt Ayman Ismail, Ahmed Tolba, and Seham Ghalwash, American University in Cairo, Egypt

Investigating the Effect of Entrepreneurship Ecosystem on Bridging the Sectoral Gap: Case of Egypt and Jordan Hala Hattab, Dina Sherif, and Salma Elhady, American University in Cairo, Egypt

Global Entrepreneurship Monitor Overview Ayman Ismail, Ahmed Tolba, and Seham Ghalwash American University of Cairo, Egypt

Session B: Investment, Real Estate, and Stock Market Performance

Session Chair: Samer Atallah, American University in Cairo, Egypt Room: **P019**

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Iterative Arbitrage with Currencies and Financial Assets Dilip Ghosh, Institute of Policy Analysis, Rutgers University, USA

Energy Subsidy and Foreign Direct Investment Hebatallah Ghoneim, German University in Cairo, Egypt Dahlia Amin, Ministry of Petroleum, Egypt Impact of the Real Economy on Stock Market Performance: Evidence from Arab Countries Mariam Khaled Hasseeb, British University in Cairo, Egypt and Ahmed Elshahat, American University in Cairo, Egypt Investment Performance of Real Estate: 1978-2012 Ahmad Etebari, University of New Hampshire, USA Session C: Diversity and Employment Session Chair: Alf H. Walle, University of Alaska at Fairbanks, USA *Room:* **P020** Women Social Entrepreneurship in Africa: A Human Rights Law **Perspective** Feruz Tewelde, St Thomas University School of Law, USA What Makes Local Malaysian Franchisees Realize Their Goal: An **Empirical Study** Nik Kamariah Nik-Mat and Noor Hasmini Abd-Ghani Universiti Utara Malaysia, Utara Malaysia Diversity and Equity in the Middle East: Beyond Anomie and Dysfunction Alf H. Walle, University of Alaska at Fairbanks, USA Egypt's Social Entrepreneurship Ecosystem: The Importance of Accountability Salma El-Sayeh and Dina Sherif, Ahead of the Curve, Egypt **Coffee Break - CVC Foyer** 3:45 - 4:00 pm **Parallel Sessions** 4:00 - 5:15 pm Session D: Entrepreneurship: Theory and Practice Session Chair: Nellie El Enany, American University in Cairo, Egypt Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall **Opportunity Assessment and Entry Decisions of Egyptian Entrepreneurs:** Deconstructing Narratives of the Antecedents to Entrepreneurial Start-Ups Nellie El Enany and Salma Elhady, American University in Cairo, Egypt Understanding Entrepreneurships in Developing Countries Charilaos Mertzanis, American University in Cairo, Egypt

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The Center for Entrepreneurship Strategic Direction Salma Elhady and Dina Sherif, American University in Cairo, Egypt

Examining Fear of Failure in Entrepreneurs in Egypt: Developing New Insights for Entrepreneurial Success

Nellie El Enany, Hani Henry and Ayman Ismail, American University in Cairo, Egypt

Innovation in Organizations: A Model of Antecedents and Consequences from Psychological and Organizational Factors

Yomna Mustafa and Sandra Ohly, German University in Cairo, Egypt

Session E: Social Dimensions and Development

Session Chair: Shariar Khaksari, Suffolk University, MA, USA *Room: P019*

Introducing Social Entrepreneurship in the Public University Scheme in Egypt Ahmed Abbas and Tarek Hatem, American University in Cairo, Egypt

Institutional Corruption and Public Service Delivery in Nigeria: An Empirical Analysis

Ibrahim Bakare and Mudashiru Adebayo, Lagos State University, Nigeria

The Role of Inclusive Business Model: A Case Study of Syrian Refugees Integration in Egypt

Riham Kabbani and Tarek Hatem, American University in Cairo, Egypt

Investigation of the Effective Factors in Women Entrepreneurship in Isfahan

Zahra Akhavannasab, Isfahan Chamber of Commerce Industries, Iran

Session F: Marketing and Strategy

Session Chair: Ndikubwimana Philippe, University of Rwanda, Rwanda *Room: P020*

Sports Outfitters' Marketing Strategies in Rural Tourism Destinations: A Comparative Exploratory Study in the U.S. And Canada Lise Heroux, State University of New York, USA

Examining Trend of Online Luxury Goods Sales: A Multi-Country Study Ji Yun Yi, Nader Asgary, and Gang Li, Bentley University, USA

The Effect of Marketing Mix on Sales Volume in SMEs in Rwanda: The Case of Kimironko Commercial Centre Ndikubwimana Philippe, University of Rwanda, Rwanda

Digital Entrepreneurship in Egypt: Opportunities and Obstacles Nagham El Houssamy and Nadine Weheba, Egypt

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Access to Knowledge for Development Center, American University in Cairo,	
Egypt	

Parallel Sessions 5:15 - 6:15 pm Session G: Conversation with Editors and Senior Scholars Room: Fathi Samara Nader Asgary, President, CIK, and Bentley University, USA Ahmad Etebari, University of New Hampshire, USA Tarek Hatem, American University of Cairo, Egypt Tagi Sagafi-nejad, CCJ, Editor and Loyola University Maryland, USA Alf Walle, University of Alaska at Fairbanks, USA Session H: Market, Credit, Debt, and Earning Session Chair: Hossein Varamini, Elizabethtown College, PA USA Room: PO20 Market and Credit Risk as Components of Bank Enterprise Risk Management Ahmed Elshahat and Heba Abdel-Aziz, American University in Cairo, Egypt Foreign Exchange Market Microstructure: Liquidity Integration during the Euro Zone Sovereign Debt Crisis Hsin-Yen Wen, Queens' University, UK To what Extent Does Shareholder Activism Affect Earnings Management? Souha Bouaziz Siala, FSEGS, Tunisia, and Anis Jarboui, ISAAS, Tunisia The Effectiveness of a Trading Room in an Academic Setting: The Case of the **Citadel Capital Financial Center** Eskandar Tooma, Aliaa Bassiouny, Ghada El-Eragi, and Youssef Zikri, American University in Cairo, Egypt WEDNESDAY, March, 16 8:30 AM – 1:30 pm Registration Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall 9:30 -11:00 am **Plenary Presentation III:** Challenges and Solutions in Business Management Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall Introduction by: Tarek Hatem, American University in Cairo, Egypt Financing Entrepreneurship: View of a practitioner Khalid Ismail Chairman of Kiangel Challenges and opportunities in developing countries: a practitioner's view

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	MARCH 14-17, 2016
	Ahmed Fekri A Wahab, Member of the board of directors Federation of Egyptian Industries
	Organ Trafficking: Challenges and Solutions Reza Saidi, Brown University, USA
	<i>The Potential Impact of Inclusive Business on the Supply Chain of</i> <i>Problematic Organizational Culture</i> Tamer El Nashar, American University in Cairo, Egypt
11:00 - 11:30 am	Break – Networking Room: CVC Foyer
11: 30 – 1:00 pm	Parallel Sessions
	Session I: Social Values, Public Sector and Development
	Session Chair:_ Hossein Varamini, Elizabethtown College, PA USA
	Room: <u>Moataz</u> Al Alfi Hall
	<i>Social Value and Impact Financing: Case Studies</i> Hossein Varamini, Emma Neuhauser, and Joachim Hellesen Elizabethtown College, USA
	Analysis of Failure Cause of Public Sector it Projects and Development of Framework for their Successful Implementation in Pakistan Saba Mehboob, Shoab A. Khan, and Nawar Khan National University of Sciences and Technology, Pakistan
	<i>Natural Resources and Economic Development: Case of Afghanistan</i> Hamidullah Farooqi, University of Kabul, Former Minister of Transport and Civil Aviation, Afghanistan and Nader Asgary, Bentley University, USA
	<i>The Root Causes of Challenges in Africa for a Sustainable Development: An</i> <i>Empirical Study</i> Philippe Ndikubwimana, Kenya Methodist University, Kenya
	Session J: Leadership, Diversity, Values, and Performance
	Session Chair: Elham Kamal Metwally, American University in Cairo, Egypt <i>Room: P019</i>
	How Board Diversity Affects Firm Performance in Emerging Markets Angie Abdelzaher, American University in Cairo, Egypt
	Strategy to Be Market Leader of Chang Beer Sinee Sankrusme, Ramkhamhaeng University, Thailand

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	Values Based Leadership Education: Case Study on the Aspen Seminar on Leadership, Values and the Good Society
	Laila M. Elmoshneb, American University in Cairo, Egypt
	Board of Directors Control and Diversification Decision in Tunisian
	Companies
	Manel Gharbi and Anis Jarboui University of Sfax, Tunisia
	Business Leadership Effectiveness: Case of Egypt Elham Kamal Metwally, American University in Cairo, Egypt
	and Betty Jane Punnett, University of the West Indies, Barbados
	Session K: Financial Literacy, Investment, and Sustainable Development
	Session Chair: Massood Samii, Southern New Hampshire University, USA Room: P020
	Financial Literacy and Investment Behavior among Households: Evidence from the Tunisian Stock Market
	Mouna Amari, University of Sfax, Tunisia
	The Factors Inhibiting Asset Growth of SME's in Zambia: A Case Study of Mazabuka District Agricultural Cooperatives
	Hillary Chanda and Bupe Mwanza, Copperbelt University, Zambia
	A Real Option Based Strategy for Market Entry in Mena Countries Massood Samii and Nicole Hruban, Southern New Hampshire University, USA
	<i>The Influence of Tax Knowledge on Tax Compliance Attitude in Rwanda a</i> <i>Case Study of Kigali City Business Community</i> Gasheja Faustin, University of Rwanda, Rwanda
1:00 -1:30 pm	Closing Comments Question and Answer Session
	Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall
	Dr. Kareem Saghir, Dean, AUC School of Business, Egypt Nader Asgary, CIK President and Bentley University, USA Dr. Tarek Hatem, Head of Entrepreneurship and Leadership Unit, AUC School of Business, Egypt
1:30 -2:30 pm	Lunch and Networking
	Room: Moataz Al Alfi Hall Terrace

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WORKSHOPS, NILE CRUISES, AND NETWORKING

Thursday-March 17, 9:30 am – 8:00 pm

Hill House room 602 and Margo Gallery AUC- (Tahrir Campus)

9:30-1:00 pm Workshops

Entrepreneurship Ecosystems - Tarek Hatem, the American University in Cairo, Egypt

Creativity and Innovation - Nader Asgary, President, CIK, and Bentley University, USA and Dean Emerson Maccari, UNINOVE, San Paulo, Brazil

Economic Development - Alf Walle, University of Alaska at Fairbanks, USA

- 1:30 3:30 pm Lunch on a Nile Cruises
- 3:30 6:00 pm Networking and Breaks
- 6:30- 8:00 pm Dinner by the Nile and Networking

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MARCH 14-17, 2016 _____

Thank you!







Thank You

<u>Contact: CYRUS Institute of Knowledge (CIK), Box 380003, Cambridge, MA 02238-0003, USA</u> Email: <u>Contact@Cyrusik.org</u> Web: http://www.cyrusik.org